## **L** Expressions

Answers start on page 93.

- 1. The expression  $b^2 8b + 16$  is equivalent to:
  - **A.**  $(b+4)^2$
  - **B.**  $(b-4)^2$
  - **C.** (b+4)(b-4)
  - **D.** (b-8)(b-2)
  - **E.** (b-8)(b+2)
- 2. Which of the following is a simplified form of the expression a(b+c) + b(a+c) + c(a+b)?
  - **A.** 3*abc*
  - **B.** 6*abc*
  - **C.** 2a + 2b + 2c
  - **D.** 2ab + 2bc + 2ac
  - $\mathbf{E.} \quad 3ab + 3bc + 3ac$
- 3. Which of the following expressions is equivalent to  $-x^2y xy^2$ ?
  - **A.** -xy(x+y)
  - **B.** -xy(x-y)
  - C. -xy(y-x)
  - **D.** xy(x+y)
  - **E.** xy(x-y)
- 4. (3a 4b)(5b + 2a) is equivalent to:
  - **A.** 6*ab*
  - **B.** 23*ab*
  - **C.**  $6a^2 + 7ab 20b^2$
  - **D.**  $6a^2 + 23ab 20b^2$
  - **E.**  $-7a^2b^2$

- 5. It takes 4 cups of water to make 3 pizzas. It takes 5 cups of water to make 4 cakes. Which of the following expressions gives the number of cups of water needed to make *x* pizzas and *y* cakes?
  - **A.** 4x + 5y
  - **B.** 12x + 20y

C. 
$$\frac{3}{4}x + \frac{4}{5}y$$
  
D.  $\frac{4}{3}x + \frac{4}{5}y$ 

- **E.**  $\frac{4}{3}x + \frac{5}{4}y$
- 6. Which of the following expressions is equivalent to  $4x^2 + 2x 6$ ?
  - A. (4x+1)(x-6)
  - **B.** (4x-1)(x+6)
  - C. 2(x-1)(2x+3)
  - **D.** 2(x+1)(2x-3)
  - **E.** 2(2x-1)(x+3)
- 7. The expression  $(x + 2)^2 4x 5$  is equivalent to:
  - A.  $x^2 5$ B.  $x^2 + 1$ C.  $x^2 - 4x - 1$
  - **D.** (x+1)(x-1)
  - **E.** (x-4)(x-1)

8. For 
$$x^2 \neq 16$$
,  $\frac{(x+4)^2}{x^2-16} =$   
A.  $\frac{x+4}{x-4}$   
B.  $\frac{1}{x+4}$   
C.  $\frac{1}{x-4}$   
D.  $-\frac{1}{4}$   
E.  $\frac{1}{4}$ 

9. Which of the following is the least common

?

denominator for 
$$\frac{1}{3x-6} + \frac{1}{2(x-2)^2}$$
?  
A.  $(x-2)$   
B.  $(x-2)^2$   
C.  $6(x-2)$   
D.  $6(x-2)^2$   
E.  $6(x-2)^3$ 

10. At Jack's Burger Shack, Michael orders *x* burgers with *y* additional condiments on each burger. Each burger cost *b* dollars and each additional condiment cost *c* dollars. If Michael paid less than \$30 for his order, which of the following expressions represents the amount of money, in dollars, that Michael should have received back after he paid for his order with \$30?

(Note: There is no tax on food at Jack's Burger Shack.)

A. bx + cy

- **B.** bx + cxy
- **C.** 30 (bx + cy)
- **D.** 30 (bx cxy)
- **E.** 30 (bx + cxy)